

War and diplomacy: Attitudes of Ukrainians towards possible negotiations and security guarantees

The nationwide survey was conducted by the Ilko Kucheriv Democratic Initiatives Foundation in cooperation with the Razumkov Center's sociological service on August 8 -15, 2024.

The face-to-face survey was conducted in the Vinnytsia, Volyn, Dnipropetrovsk, Donetsk, Zhytomyr, Zakarpattia, Zaporizhzhia, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kyiv, Kirovohrad, Lviv, Mykolaiv, Odesa, Poltava, Rivne, Sumy, Ternopil, Kharkiv, Kherson, Khmelnytsky, Cherkasy, Chernihiv, Chernivtsi oblasts, and in the city of Kyiv. In the Zaporizhzhia, Donetsk, Mykolaiv, Kharkiv, and Kherson oblasts, it was conducted only in the territories under the control of Ukrainian military forces, where no active armed conflict is taking place.

The survey was conducted using stratified multistage sampling with random selection at the first sampling stages and using a quota method of respondent selection at the final stage (when respondents were selected according to gender and age quotas). The sample structure represents the demographic pattern of the adult population in the areas where the survey was conducted as of the beginning of 2022 (by age, gender, type of urban/rural classification).

2,017 respondents over the age of 18 were surveyed. The theoretical sampling error does not exceed 2.3%. At the same time, additional systematic sample deviations may be caused by the consequences of the Russian military's destruction, most notably the forced displacement of millions of citizens.

- Around a third of Ukrainians (32%) think that the start of negotiations with Russia about war ending is possible only after the liberation of all temporarily occupied territories of Ukraine. Such an approach is supported by the relative majority of citizens in every age group, but among the youth (18-29 years) percentage is somewhat lower (28%) than the national average and amongst respondents 50-59 years – to the contrary, higher (36%).
- As for other conditions for negotiations with Russia, then Vox populi is divided almost evenly between those, who're tolerating negotiations exclusively to save prisoners and POWs (19%) those, who thinks that peace negotiations are possible (20%), and those who thinks that to strike deal with Russia is impossible in principle (18%).
- There are some regional differences in approach to negotiations with Russia. Readiness to talk without any previous special preconditions are

mostly supported in the South (36%) and East (27%), while in the West and in the Centre this percentage is at 15%. At the same time, more people in the West (21%) and less in the South (13%) are convinced that negotiating with Russia not only now, but in general is a futile idea.

- The vast majority of Ukrainians continue to demonstrate unreadiness to execute Russian's demands to end the war. Only 9% are ready to recognize the occupied territories as part of Russia even for the sake of ending the war (in August 2023 – less than 5%) and 81% consider it unacceptable (in August 2023 – 90%), regardless of respondent's age. It is unacceptable for the majority in all macroregions: in the West and Centre – 84%, in the South – 76%, in the East – 72%.
- In a hypothetical situation, when a peace accord would not demand official recognition of the occupied territories as part of Russia, but guaranteed long lasting peace and protection from Russian threat, then the divide between those, who would support such accord and would be against it, would be slightly less so. Hypothetically speaking, it could be supported by 25,5% of the population, but the absolute majority would still be against it – 61%.
- Readiness to abandon future NATO membership expressed 18,5% of Ukrainians – same result as in August 2023, but majority of the citizens still consider it as unacceptable (67%, in August 2023 – 74%). However, distinct regional differences still exist. The biggest share of those who reckon refusal of NATO membership as an inadmissible demand live in the West (79%), while the lowest number – in the East (52%) but in the East there is the biggest portion of undecided Ukrainians (16%).
- Demand to abandon future EU membership is also inappropriate for the majority of Ukrainians (71%), only 17% would agree with this. This position united respondents from all age groups, but the most opposed to ending the EU bid is youth – 80% of people, aged 18-29. Such Russian demand will be non-starter for all macroregions, but as well as with NATO membership, numerical indicators will be lower from West (82%), Centre and South (71% and 72%, respectively) to East (57%).
- China in a role of a mediator during possible negotiations between Ukraine and Russia doesn't inspire confidence in 62% of Ukrainians, instead, 22% would be ready to hand to Beijing such a mediation.
- All Russians are responsible for the aggression against Ukraine – 76% of citizens are thinking this way, 20% disagree. There's certainty in society

around this issue, because only 4% of Ukrainians don't have a clear position about this topic. Moreover, regardless of age, respondents categorically agree with the collective responsibility of the Russians. Additionally, 64,5% agree that Russian population is showing government of their country to continue war against Ukraine and this unites, too, young generation of Ukrainians (66% of youth 18-29 years) as well as older (60% of people, aged 60 or older).

- After 2,5 years of full-scale war, 54% of Ukrainians think, that in a case of even longer war with Russia, Ukraine will be able to withstand, but 28% disagree and 18% don't have a clear answer to this question.
- Security guarantees from other countries will be able to shield Ukraine from possible Russian aggression in the future – 62% of Ukrainians are sure of that. Moreover, in a regional distribution, dwellers in the South (71%) rely on such guarantees the most, while undecided are the majority in the East (21%).
- Regarding the longevity of the Western support, thoughts in Ukrainian society are divided strictly evenly. So, 40% think that the West will not support Ukraine in an event of longer war, but 39,5% disagree with them.
- Ukrainian society lacks unambiguity in a question, how precisely political and military leaders of Ukraine should act if western arms support will diminish or stop. Slightly more than a quarter (35%) believe that in this case Ukrainian government should start negotiations with Russia to end the war, 23,5% think that in such a situation they should try to freeze the conflict, but stop short from promising concessions to Russia, and 21% think that Ukrainian leadership should continue the war no matter what, even in circumstances of reduced or stopped Western aid. It's important that every fifth respondent in Ukraine is undecided about how Ukraine must act without western military packages.
- Huge losses that Ukraine have already suffered are perceived by the relative majority (45%) rather as a reason not to agree on a peace that will not correspond with Ukraine's needs and demands. But for 32% these losses and a perspective to lose even more people, on the contrary, is an argument to start talks and end the war.
- The biggest support for the position that exactly because of the big losses Ukraine should not agree on demands that are unacceptable, is demonstrated in the Central macroregion (49%) and the Western one (47%). Among Eastern respondents we have almost equal shares of those,

for whom losses is a reason to start talks (38%), and for those for whom these losses – reason not to agree on disadvantageous peace.

- At this stage of war, the majority of Ukrainians (64%) believe that Russian aggression was inevitable after Ukraine restored its independence. At the same time, those who think that war could be avoided are in minority (18%). Also, the majority of Ukrainians (59,5%) believe that Russia will again attack Ukraine in the future, regardless of how the current war will end. This position is supported by 68% people in the West, 60% – in the Centre, 55,5% – in the East and 45% in the South.

Tables

Under what conditions, in your opinion, are negotiations with Russia on ending the war possible? ONE ANSWER

Negotiations are possible even now	19,8
Negotiations about peace with Russia are possible now, but only to free POWs and prisoners	18,7
Negotiations about peace with Russia are possible only after the liberation of all Ukrainian territories	32,4
Negotiations with Russia are impossible in principle	17,9
Hard to answer	11,2

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Negotiations are possible even now	19,8	21,2 %	18,0 %	19,8 %	15,6 %	22,6 %
Negotiations about peace with Russia are possible now, but only to free POWs and prisoners	18,7	21,8 %	19,5 %	16,0 %	19,8 %	17,7 %
Negotiations about peace with Russia are possible only after the liberation of all Ukrainian territories	32,4	28,7 %	32,0 %	32,5 %	36,0 %	32,4 %
Negotiations with Russia are impossible in principle	17,9	16,8 %	19,0 %	21,4 %	17,1 %	16,1 %
Hard to answer	11,2	11,5 %	11,5 %	10,3 %	11,4 %	11,1 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine	West	Centre	South	East
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	overall				
	1				
Negotiations are possible even now	19,8	15,2 %	14,8 %	36,1 %	27,4 %
Negotiations about peace with Russia are possible now, but only to free POWs and prisoners	18,7	23,0 %	17,6 %	18,5 %	15,7 %
Negotiations about peace with Russia are possible only after the liberation of all Ukrainian territories	32,4	32,8 %	38,3 %	17,2 %	27,9 %
Negotiations with Russia are impossible in principle	17,9	20,8 %	18,0 %	13,3 %	16,4 %
Hard to answer	11,2	8,2%	11,3 %	15,0 %	12,7 %

Let's imagine that Russia makes a number of demands on Ukraine in exchange for an end to aggression. Tell, how acceptable the following requirements are for you personally?

<i>One answer in every row</i>	Totally acceptable	Rather acceptable	Rather unacceptable	Fully Unacceptable	Hard to answer
Recognizing an occupied territories as a part of Russian Federation	2,2	7,1	20,8	60,0	9,9
Refusal to join NATO	5,3	15,2	23,3	44,0	12,3
Refusal to join EU	4,7	12	24,2	47,2	11,9

Recognizing occupied territories as a part of Russian Federation

Age distribution

	Ukraine	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years

	overall					and older
Totally acceptable	2,2	0,6%	1,5%	4,1%	2,7%	2,1%
Rather acceptable	7,1	6,9%	6,6%	5,7%	6,3%	9,1%
Rather unacceptable	20,8	23,1 %	22,4 %	21,6 %	18,6 %	19,2 %
Fully unacceptable	60,0	60,1 %	60,1 %	59,7 %	62,5 %	58,6 %
Hard to answer	9,9	9,3%	9,5%	8,9%	9,9%	11,0 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Totally acceptable	2,2	1,3%	0,9%	4,3%	4,7%
Rather acceptable	7,1	7,3%	4,4%	11,5 %	10,2 %
Rather unacceptable	20,8	21,5 %	18,2 %	34,2 %	17,6 %
Fully unacceptable	60,0	62,8 %	65,8 %	41,9 %	54,6 %
Hard to answer	9,9	7,1%	10,7 %	8,1%	12,9 %

Dynamics 1

	August 2023	August 2024
Totally acceptable	0,9	2,2
Rather acceptable	3,8	7,1
Rather unacceptable	17	20,8
Fully unacceptable	73,4	60,0
Hard to answer	4,9	9,9

Dynamics 2

	<i>Ukraine overall</i>		<i>West</i>		<i>Centre</i>		<i>South</i>		<i>East</i>	
	August 2023	August 2024	August 2023	August 2024	August 2023	August 2024	August 2023	August 2024	August 2023	August 2024
1. Totally /rather acceptable	4,7	9,3	1,1	8,6	4,4	5,3	8,7	15,8	8,1	14,9
2. Rather/totally unacceptable	90,4	80,8	97,2	84,3	90,6	84	85,1	76,1	83,6	72,2
3. Hard to answer	4,9	9,9	1,7	7,1	5,0	10,7	6,3	8,1	8,3	12,9

Refusal to join NATO

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Fully acceptable	5,3	1,9%	4,6%	6,8%	5,1%	6,9%
Rather acceptable	15,2	14,6%	14,1%	13,8%	13,8%	18,0%
Rather unacceptable	23,3	26,5%	25,4%	22,4%	24,6%	19,6%
Fully unacceptable	44,0	46,4%	45,6%	48,1%	43,2%	39,2%

Hard to answer	12,3	10,6 %	10,2 %	8,9%	13,2 %	16,3 %
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Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Fully acceptable	5,3	1,3%	3,9%	3,8%	14,2%
Rather acceptable	15,2	12,0%	17,5%	10,7%	17,4%
Rather unacceptable	23,3	23,6%	21,0%	44,4%	15,2%
Fully unacceptable	44,0	55,0%	44,8%	27,8%	37,1%
Hard to answer	12,3	8,1%	12,8%	13,2%	16,2%

Dynamics

	August 2023	August 2024
Fully acceptable	4,7	5,3
Rather acceptable	13,7	15,2
Rather unacceptable	17,6	23,3
Fully unacceptable	56,2	44,0
Hard to answer	7,8	12,3

Refusal to join the EU

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Fully acceptable	4,7	2,5%	3,6%	5,1%	4,5%	6,5%

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Rather acceptable	12	10,9 %	10,0 %	12,2 %	11,1 %	14,4 %
Rather unacceptable	24,2	24,3 %	29,7 %	23,3 %	24,3 %	20,6 %
Fully unacceptable	47,2	55,5 %	45,7 %	50,4 %	48,0 %	41,2 %
Hard to answer	11,9	6,9%	10,9 %	8,9%	12,0 %	17,2 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Fully acceptable	4,7	1,5%	3,5%	2,1%	13,0 %
Rather acceptable	12	8,8%	12,3 %	12,9 %	15,2 %
Rather unacceptable	24,2	24,2 %	24,3 %	41,6 %	13,7 %
Fully unacceptable	47,2	58,2 %	46,7 %	30,0 %	43,6 %
Hard to answer	11,9	7,3%	13,2 %	13,3 %	14,5 %

Would you support a peace agreement that would ensure lasting peace and protection of Ukraine from the Russian threat, even if part of the territory remains under Russian occupation?

1.	Yes	7,3
2.	Rather yes	18,2
3.	Rather no	23,7
4.	No	36,7

5.	Hard to answer	14,1
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Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Yes	7,3	7,5%	7,3%	8,4%	7,5%	6,4%
Rather yes	18,2	18,6%	14,9%	19,0%	20,4%	18,6%
Rather no	23,7	28,3%	24,9%	22,2%	20,7%	23,0%
No	36,7	32,6%	38,3%	38,2%	38,1%	36,1%
Hard to answer	14,1	13,0%	14,6%	12,2%	13,2%	16,0%

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Yes	7,3	5,8%	5,2%	9,0%	12,4%
Rather yes	18,2	17,8%	16,3%	21,0%	21,4%
Rather no	23,7	29,2%	19,1%	40,3%	16,4%
No	36,7	31,1%	45,1%	18,0%	37,3%
Hard to answer	14,1	16,1%	14,3%	11,6%	12,4%

Would you trust China to mediate during peace negotiations between Ukraine and Russia?

1. Yes	6,5
2. Rather yes	15,1
3. Rather no	22,9
4. No	38,8
5. Hard to answer	16,8

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Yes	6,5	6,9%	5,8%	7,9%	6,9%	5,5%
Rather yes	15,1	12,8%	15,8%	15,7%	15,7%	15,3%
Rather no	22,9	24,3%	23,3%	24,1%	21,5%	22,0%
No	38,8	38,6%	40,0%	39,3%	42,3%	35,5%
Hard to answer	16,8	17,4%	15,0%	13,0%	13,6%	21,8%

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Yes	6,5	2,6%	6,0%	10,7%	9,9%
Rather yes	15,1	9,0%	17,7%	24,8%	12,4%
Rather no	22,9	30,6%	19,7%	24,8%	18,1%

No	38,8	44,1 %	39,2 %	25,6 %	38,7 %
Hard to answer	16,8	13,7 %	17,5 %	14,1 %	20,8 %

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?:

	<i>One answer in every row</i>	Agree	Rather agree	Rather disagree	Disagree	Hard to answer
1	All Russians are responsible for aggression against Ukraine	47,9	27,8	13,0	7,4	3,9
2	Russian population is shoving its government to continue war against Ukraine	34,2	30,3	18,1	8,0	9,3
3	Ukraine will be able to withstand even in a longer war with Russia	23,9	30,1	19,7	8,4	18
4	Security guarantees from other countries will shield Ukraine from Russian attacks in the future	29,5	32,7	15,5	7,6	14,6
5	West will NOT support Ukraine for long	11,9	28,2	26,1	13,3	20,5

All Russians are responsible for aggression against Ukraine

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Agree	47,9	50,9 %	51,2 %	48,0 %	47,0 %	44,3 %
Rather agree	27,8	29,5 %	26,0 %	27,6 %	27,4 %	28,5 %
Rather disagree	13,0	11,8 %	11,7 %	13,6 %	14,2 %	13,6 %
Disagree	7,4	5,6%	6,3%	8,9%	7,5%	8,2%
Hard to answer	3,9	2,2%	4,9%	1,9%	3,9%	5,5%

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Agree	47,9	53,8 %	54,1 %	24,8 %	40,2 %
Rather agree	27,8	30,8 %	28,4 %	31,6 %	20,3 %
Rather disagree	13,0	11,4 %	9,8%	27,8 %	13,4 %
Disagree	7,4	1,7%	5,7%	8,5%	18,1 %
Hard to answer	3,9	2,3%	2,0%	7,3%	7,9%

Russian population is showing its government to continue war against Ukraine

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Agree	34,2	36,1 %	35,5 %	34,1 %	33,2 %	32,9 %
Rather agree	30,3	29,6 %	32,4 %	32,2 %	31,7 %	27,1 %
Rather disagree	18,1	19,6 %	16,5 %	17,0 %	17,8 %	19,4 %
Disagree	8,0	7,2%	6,1%	8,4%	9,1%	8,9%
Hard to answer	9,3	7,5%	9,5%	8,4%	8,2%	11,7 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Agree	34,2	35,0 %	40,1 %	20,9 %	28,8 %
Rather agree	30,3	38,6 %	27,5 %	36,3 %	21,6 %
Rather disagree	18,1	15,5 %	20,3 %	24,8 %	12,9 %
Disagree	8,0	5,1%	4,4%	7,3%	20,1 %
Hard to answer	9,3	5,8%	7,7%	10,7 %	16,6 %

Ukraine will be able to withstand even in a longer war with Russia

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years
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	overall					and older
Agree	23,9	27,2 %	23,3 %	25,9 %	22,5 %	21,9 %
Rather agree	30,1	28,4 %	31,3 %	31,1 %	32,1 %	28,3 %
Rather disagree	19,7	22,5 %	19,7 %	18,6 %	17,7 %	19,9 %
Disagree	8,4	6,3%	9,2%	7,6%	8,1%	9,8%
Hard to answer	18	15,6 %	16,5 %	16,8 %	19,5 %	20,2 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Agree	23,9	21,7 %	25,2 %	21,5 %	25,3 %
Rather agree	30,1	33,9 %	27,7 %	44,6 %	21,6 %
Rather disagree	19,7	23,8 %	20,2 %	11,6 %	18,1 %
Disagree	8,4	5,4%	7,4%	3,9%	16,6 %
Hard to answer	18	15,2 %	19,5 %	18,5 %	18,4 %

Security guarantees from other countries will shield Ukraine from Russian attacks in the future

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older

Agree	29,5	28,9 %	29,0 %	30,5 %	32,5 %	28,0 %
Rather agree	32,7	34,5 %	36,0 %	34,3 %	28,9 %	30,4 %
Rather disagree	15,5	16,1 %	12,9 %	17,6 %	15,7 %	15,6 %
Disagree	7,6	6,5%	8,0%	5,1%	8,1%	9,3%
Hard to answer	14,6	14,0 %	14,1 %	12,4 %	14,8 %	16,8 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Agree	29,5	32,4 %	31,5 %	17,6 %	28,4 %
Rather agree	32,7	30,3 %	32,1 %	53,2 %	25,1 %
Rather disagree	15,5	20,6 %	12,0 %	16,7 %	15,4 %
Disagree	7,6	6,2%	8,1%	4,3%	10,4 %
Hard to answer	14,6	10,5 %	16,2 %	8,2%	20,6 %

West will NOT support Ukraine for long

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Agree	11,9	10,9 %	12,9 %	10,9 %	9,9%	13,7 %
Rather agree	28,2	26,4 %	26,2 %	29,3 %	28,4 %	29,6 %
Rather disagree	26,1	29,5 %	26,9 %	25,8 %	24,0 %	24,7 %
Disagree	13,3	13,7 %	13,3 %	14,7 %	16,2 %	10,8 %
Hard to answer	20,5	19,6 %	20,6 %	19,3 %	21,6 %	21,1 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Agree	11,9	8,0%	11,0 %	7,7%	21,3 %
Rather agree	28,2	26,7 %	28,8 %	30,3 %	27,5 %
Rather disagree	26,1	30,7 %	27,0 %	29,5 %	15,9 %
Disagree	13,3	12,3 %	13,3 %	11,5 %	15,9 %
Hard to answer	20,5	22,2 %	19,8 %	20,9 %	19,4 %

What, in your opinion, should the political and military leadership of Ukraine do if military aid from Western countries decreases or stops?

1.	Continue the war no matter what	21,3
2.	Try to freeze the conflict, but stop short from promising Russia concessions	23,5

3.	Start talks with Russia about ending the war	34,7
4.	Hard to answer	20,5

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Continue the war no matter what	21,3	21,1 %	22,1 %	21,1 %	21,1 %	21,1 %
Try to freeze the conflict, but stop short from promising Russia concessions	23,5	26,4 %	23,8 %	23,3 %	23,8 %	21,6 %
Start talks with Russia about ending the war	34,7	34,8 %	32,6 %	33,3 %	34,0 %	37,4 %
Hard to answer	20,5	17,7 %	21,4 %	22,2 %	21,1 %	19,9 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Continue the war no matter what	21,3	17,6 %	26,6 %	12,0 %	20,8 %
Try to freeze the conflict, but stop short from promising Russia concessions	23,5	30,1 %	18,3 %	25,8 %	24,3 %
Start talks with Russia about ending the war	34,7	28,1 %	36,5 %	42,9 %	34,7 %
Hard to answer	20,5	24,2 %	18,7 %	19,3 %	20,1 %

Please choose one of the statements that best matches your views:

1.	We suffered a great losses and can't allow to lose even more man, so we should start talks about ending the war	31,6
2.	We already suffered great losses, so peace, that not aligns with our demands, is unacceptable	45,2
3.	Disagree with both statements	13,8
4.	Hard to answer	9,4

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
We suffered a great losses and can't allow to lose even more man, so we should start talks about ending the war	31,6	31,8 %	30,9 %	30,3 %	28,2 %	35,0 %
We already suffered great losses, so peace, that not aligns with our demands, is unacceptable	45,2	44,9 %	43,1 %	49,7 %	46,5 %	43,1 %
Disagree with both statements	13,8	13,7 %	14,6 %	12,7 %	15,0 %	13,2 %
Hard to answer	9,4	9,7%	11,4 %	7,3%	10,2 %	8,7%

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
We suffered a great losses and can't allow to lose even more man, so we should start talks about ending the war	31,6	22,8 %	31,5 %	41,0 %	38,3 %

We already suffered great losses, so peace, that not aligns with our demands, is unacceptable	45,2	47,0 %	48,8 %	35,5 %	40,8 %
Disagree with both statements	13,8	20,0 %	10,4 %	17,9 %	10,2 %
Hard to answer	9,4	10,1 %	9,3% %	5,6% %	10,7 %

In your opinion, was Russian aggression inevitable after Ukraine regained its independence?

1.	Yes	30,7
2.	Rather yes	32,7
3.	Rather no	10,1
4.	No	7,7
5.	Hard to answer	18,9

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Yes	30,7	31,2 %	32,6 %	30,4 %	32,2 %	28,6 %
Rather yes	32,7	33,3 %	29,0 %	33,9 %	34,0 %	33,4 %
Rather no	10,1	8,7% %	9,2% %	11,4 %	11,1 %	10,1 %
No	7,7	4,0% %	8,0% %	7,6% %	7,5% %	9,4% %
Hard to answer	18,9	22,7 %	21,2 %	16,8 %	15,1 %	18,5 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine	West	Centre	South	East
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	overall				
Yes	30,7	34,3 %	33,1 %	12,9 %	31,1 %
Rather yes	32,7	37,6 %	31,8 %	42,9 %	22,4 %
Rather no	10,1	8,6%	10,3 %	17,6 %	7,2%
No	7,7	4,5%	6,3%	5,2%	16,4 %
Hard to answer	18,9	15,0 %	18,7 %	21,5 %	22,9 %

In your opinion, regardless of the terms of the end of the current war with Russia, will Russia attack again in the future?

1.	Yes	26,8
2.	Rather yes	32,7
3.	Rather no	9,9
4.	No	4,4
5.	Hard to answer	26,1

Age distribution

	Ukraine overall	18-29 years	30-39 years	40-49 years	50-59 years	60 years and older
Yes	26,8	25,2 %	28,7 %	26,0 %	28,5 %	26,1 %
Rather yes	32,7	37,4 %	32,1 %	34,4 %	31,2 %	30,4 %
Rather no	9,9	9,3%	8,3%	10,6 %	10,2 %	10,8 %
No	4,4	2,2%	3,6%	4,9%	5,4%	5,1%
Hard to answer	26,1	25,9 %	27,3 %	24,1 %	24,6 %	27,6 %

Regional distribution

	Ukraine overall	West	Centre	South	East
Yes	26,8	29,8 %	29,5 %	11,2 %	26,4 %
Rather yes	32,7	37,9 %	30,9 %	33,9 %	29,1 %
Rather no	9,9	11,1 %	7,3%	19,3 %	8,5%
No	4,4	2,4%	4,0%	5,6%	7,0%
Hard to answer	26,1	18,8 %	28,3 %	30,0 %	29,1 %