

## ***Summary of 2023: Public Opinion of Ukrainians***

*The nationwide survey was conducted by the Ilko Kucheriv Democratic Initiatives Foundation in cooperation with the Razumkov Center sociological service on December 8-15, 2023.*

*The face-to-face survey was conducted in Vinnytsia, Volyn, Dnepropetrovsk, Zhytomyr, Zakarpattia, Zaporizhzhia, Ivano-Frankivsk, Kyiv, Kirovohrad, Lviv, Mykolaiv, Odesa, Poltava, Rivne, Sumy, Ternopil, Kharkiv, Kherson, Khmelnytsky, Cherkasy, Chernihiv, Chernivtsi regions and the city of Kyiv. In Zaporizhzhia, Mykolaiv, Kharkiv, Kherson regions, the survey was conducted only in the territories controlled by the government of Ukraine and where no combat actions are taking place.*

*The survey was conducted using a stratified multi-stage sampling using random selection at the first stages of sampling and a quota method of selecting respondents at the final stage (when respondents were selected in accordance with gender and age quotas). The structure of the sample population corresponds to the demographic structure of the adult population of the surveyed areas as of the beginning of 2022 (by age, gender, type of settlement).*

*2019 respondents aged 18 and older were interviewed. The theoretical sampling error does not exceed 2.3%. At the same time, additional systematic sample deviations may be caused by the consequences of Russian aggression, in particular, the forced displacement of millions of citizens.*

### ***Emotions and experiences of the passing year***

**In 2023, it was their families and loved ones inspired and motivated 43% of Ukrainians to get through this difficult year.** Moreover, the reliance on family and friends as a support has become more widespread (30% at the end of 2022). At the same time, just like in 2022, our defenders serving in the Ukrainian Defense Forces remain the second most common source of inspiration and motivation for Ukrainians (16%). Thus, over the second year of the full-scale invasion, the sources of support and motivation for the society remain unchanged.

**In late 2023, Ukrainians are hopeful about both their own future (55%) and the future of Ukraine (61%).** Besides hope, Ukrainians most often feel anxiety (40%) and optimism (28%) when thinking about their own future. And while hope continues to be the most common emotion as in 2022, the number of those who feel anxious has slightly increased (compared to 33% in 2022), and the number of optimists has also decreased (36%). Anxiety about the future of Ukraine in general has also increased from 24% at the end of 2022 to 34% in December 2023.

**The war affects the daily lives of the vast majority of Ukrainians (95%), 61% of whom call this impact decisive.** Such assessments are typical for all macro-regions of Ukraine, but most of all for the East, where the war has a dramatic impact on the daily lives of 68% of the population. The war also affects people's lives regardless of their age. Only among young people (18-29 years old), the share of those whose lives are greatly affected by the war is lower than in other age

groups. However, even among young people, this figure makes up the majority of respondents (54%).

The impact of the war is also related to the perception that the life of Ukrainians has worsened over the past year: 35% say that life has become slightly worse, and another 40% feel that it has become significantly worse.

### ***The war and the victory***

**The belief in victory continues to unite the vast majority of Ukrainians (88%), 63% of whom believe in victory without any doubt.** Only 5% of respondents doubt the victory of Ukraine. However, compared to December 2022, the ratio has changed somewhat between those who believe in victory without any doubt (78% in December 2022 compared to 63% now) and those who somewhat believe in victory (15% in December 2022 compared to 25% now).

The vast majority of residents in all macro-regions are convinced of Ukraine's victory, although there are slightly more doubters in the South (10%) than in the other macro-regions.

The belief in Ukraine's victory prevails in all age groups.

More than half of Ukrainians (58%) believe that Ukraine will win this war in the short term: 6% believe that this will happen in the next few months, 21% believe in the victory by the summer of 2024, and another 31% believe that Ukraine will win in 1-2 years. 15% of respondents consider the Ukrainian victory to be in the mid-term (3-5 years). At the same time, adherents of the most pessimistic scenario, who do not believe that victory will occur in their lifetime, are in the absolute minority (2.5%).

In the regional breakdown, the share of those who believe that Ukraine will achieve victory in 1-2 years ranges from 27% in the South to 36% in the West. The number of those who believe in victory by the summer of 2024 is the lowest in the East (16%) and the highest in the South (25%). At the same time, the share of believers in the most optimistic scenario of victory in the next few months is almost the same in all macro-regions (5-7%).

When it comes to the desired achievements in the war that Ukrainians expect to see, there is a clear pattern of linking the achievements in the war to the rescue of Ukrainian citizens and the demand for justice and punishment of Russia. Thus, among the various achievements that might be possible as a result of the war, most Ukrainians are focused on **the release of all prisoners and the return of deported Ukrainians (69%)**. **The second place is shared by three options that are equally important to citizens: Ukraine's accession to NATO to guarantee protection from another war (42%), punishment of all Russian war criminals (42%), and compensation for all damages caused to the economy and citizens (41.5%)**.

In the regional breakdown, the release of all prisoners and the return of deported citizens is most demanded in the country as a whole, but the highest demand is in the South (80%). Ukraine's accession to NATO as a guarantee of protection against another war is approximately equally important in all macro-regions (from 39% in the West to 44% in the Center). Compensation for all damages caused to the economy and citizens was most often mentioned in the Center (46%) and in the South (48%). Similarly, in the South, the demand for punishment of all Russian war criminals is higher than in other regions (46%).

One in four Ukrainians (26%) would consider the collapse of Russia as a state an achievement as a result of the war. At the same time, there are significant regional differences in the perception of this option. Thus, in the West, the largest share of the residents would consider this an achievement (40%). In the Center and in the East, 23% and 24%, respectively, consider this a likely achievement in the war. In the South, however, only 10% preferred this over other possible achievements and outcomes.

### ***Volunteering and assisting the Armed Forces of Ukraine***

Despite the overall deterioration of the quality of life mentioned above, Ukrainians continue to provide financial and other material assistance to the Armed Forces of Ukraine and internally displaced persons. Thus, **63% say that over the past 12 months they have personally transferred money to volunteers and charitable organizations that help the Armed Forces of Ukraine.** At the same time, 46% transferred funds to a special bank account of the NBU for the Armed Forces of Ukraine. Nearly half of all respondents (51%) have helped internally displaced persons with money, clothing, food or other items.

One in four Ukrainians (26%) helped to produce supplies for the Armed Forces (e.g., weaving nets, repairing equipment, 3D printing of spare parts for drones etc. 23% have participated in various charity events to support the Armed Forces and persons affected by the war. And 13% say that in the last 12 months they have been directly involved in volunteer work in the medical treatment and provision of the Armed Forces of Ukraine.

In the regional breakdown, the provision of financial assistance in favor of the Armed Forces is somewhat less recorded in the East and South. At the same time, the share of those who help IDPs in various ways is the same in the East as in the West (51%). The largest share of the locals who have personally volunteered to help treat and supply the Armed Forces of Ukraine over the past year is recorded in the East of Ukraine (17%).

### ***Foreign Policy Issues in the Public Opinion of Ukrainians***

**Poland has the most favorable attitudes of Ukrainians among Ukraine's neighboring countries.** Thus, 66% of Ukrainians have a positive attitude toward Poland, while only 8% have a negative attitude, while 22% of citizens are neutral. Every second Ukrainian (51%) believes that the Polish citizens have a positive attitude toward Ukraine, while 13% of respondents believe that Poles are negative toward Ukraine.

**The leader of the anti-rating among neighbors (Russia was not included in this list) is Belarus.** Thus, 78% of Ukrainians currently have a negative attitude toward Belarus, with 58% having a strongly negative attitude. A neutral attitude is shown by 12% (the lowest rate of neutrality among all neighbors), while less than 5% have a positive attitude toward Belarus at the end of 2023. Moreover, the overwhelming majority of Ukrainians believe that the population of Belarus also has a negative attitude toward Ukraine (61%, including 41% who have a strongly negative attitude). Only 7% of Ukrainians believe that Belarusians have a positive attitude toward Ukraine.

Ukrainians are mostly positive about both Moldova (49.5% vs. 8% of Ukrainians who are negative towards Moldova) and Romania (47% vs. 9% of Ukrainians who are negative towards Romania). Neutral attitudes toward both countries are shared by 38% of Ukrainians.

The attitude of Ukrainians toward Slovakia is equally divided between those who have a neutral and positive opinion of the country (38.5% each).

Hungary is the only neighboring EU member state that is currently viewed negatively by a relative majority of Ukrainians (46%). 27% have a neutral attitude toward Hungary, and 21% have a positive attitude. At the same time, Ukrainians think that Hungarian citizens' attitudes toward Ukraine are also predominantly negative. 37% of Ukrainians think that Hungarians have a negative attitude toward Ukraine. 17% of Ukrainians believe that Hungarians have a positive attitude toward Ukraine.

Regarding the conflict in the Middle East, the majority of Ukrainians (66%) believe that HAMAS is the aggressor, and only 5.5% believe that Israel is the aggressor. At the same time, 23% of respondents do not have a clear opinion on who is the aggressor in this war.

### ***Distributions of respondents' answers***

**Who or what inspired you the most and gave you the strength to get through this difficult year?** (respondents suggested their own answers. Only those answers that were mentioned by 1% or more of respondents are presented in this table)

My family and relatives	42,9
Our warriors	16,3
Faith in victory	12,1
Faith in God	3,5
Hope	3,4
Job	3,3
My friends and associates	2,6
Me myself	1,7
Our people	1,3
My loved one	1,0
Nothing/Noone	1,1
Don't know	2,1
Didn't answer	5,2

**Who or what inspired you the most and gave you the strength to get through this difficult year?** (respondents suggested their own answers. Only those answers that were mentioned by 1% or more of respondents are presented in this table)

	West	Center	South	East
My family and relatives	38,8	42,0	40,9	51,2
Our warriors	27,0	14,5	13,2	7,7
Faith in victory	9,0	15,9	8,9	9,7
Faith in God	5,1	3,5	2,1	2,5
Hope	1,3	4,2	5,5	3,2
Job	2,3	3,1	6,8	3,0
My friends and associates	0,9	1,9	5,1	4,7
Me myself	1,5	1,1	2,6	2,7
Our people	2,3	0,5	2,6	1,0
My loved one	0,9	1,1	0,9	1,2
Nothing/Noone	1,3	0,9	0,4	1,5

Don't know	4,1	1,2	0,9	2,2
Didn't answer	4,3	6,6	5,5	3,0

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
My family and relatives	39,0	47,0	48,2	43,9	37,7
Our warriors	17,2	17,9	14,0	14,0	17,3
Faith in victory	12,6	9,0	12,1	14,6	12,3
Faith in God	1,5	2,4	2,7	4,8	5,3
Hope	4,0	2,7	1,1	3,6	5,1
Job	3,4	3,9	4,0	4,2	1,9
My friends and associates	3,1	3,4	3,0	1,8	2,1
Me myself	2,1	1,5	1,1	1,8	1,9
Our people	0,9	2,2	1,1	0,9	1,2
My loved one	4,0	0,2	0,5	0,0	0,9
Nothing/Noone	1,2	0,5	0,3	0,9	2,1
Don't know	2,8	1,0	2,2	1,8	2,9
Didn't answer	4,6	4,6	5,9	4,2	6,0

**What are your feelings when thinking about your future? (select all that apply)**

1. Optimism	27,9
2. Indifference	1,9
3. Joy	3,6
4. Despair	8,3
5. Confidence	15,7
6. Confusion	19,0
7. Satisfaction	2,0
8. Pessimism	4,7
9. Hope	55,1
10. Anxiety	39,6
11. Interest	9,6
12. Fear	15,4
13. Other	0,5
14. Don't know	2,4

15.

**What are your feelings when thinking about your future? (select all that apply)**

	West	Center	South	East
Optimism	21,2	30,5	24,8	33,0
Indifference	1,1	2,0	1,7	2,7
Joy	2,8	3,9	5,6	2,7
Despair	8,8	7,2	6,4	11,2
Confidence	15,3	18,4	21,9	6,9
Confusion	16,7	20,6	13,2	22,1
Satisfaction	1,7	1,8	4,3	1,2
Pessimism	3,7	5,9	2,1	5,0

Hope	55,5	54,4	66,5	49,4
Anxiety	37,6	40,3	44,2	37,7
Interest	7,9	9,2	15,0	9,7
Fear	17,8	14,8	17,9	12,4
Other	0,0	0,5	1,3	1,0
Don't know	2,8	2,7	1,3	2,0

**What are your feelings when thinking about your future? (select all that apply)**

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Optimism	37,3	29,6	27,0	26,1	23,2
Indifference	0,3	2,2	1,6	2,4	2,4
Joy	5,3	4,9	3,5	3,0	2,2
Despair	5,9	6,3	9,5	7,2	11,1
Confidence	18,4	19,2	15,4	14,4	12,5
Confusion	14,3	17,8	15,9	21,6	23,0
Satisfaction	3,4	2,4	1,4	2,7	,7
Pessimism	3,7	5,8	4,1	3,3	5,7
Hope	58,1	55,6	55,7	52,6	54,2
Anxiety	34,2	35,9	38,9	41,4	44,6
Interest	12,7	10,5	9,8	8,1	7,9
Fear	15,0	14,6	12,7	17,1	17,1
Other	0,9	0,0	1,1	0,6	0,3
Don't know	2,5	2,7	3,5	1,2	2,1

**What are your feelings regarding the future of Ukraine (select all that apply)**

1. Optimism	31,1
2. Indifference	0,9
3. Joy	2,8
4. Despair	7,9
5. Confidence	18,5
6. Confusion	10,9
7. Satisfaction	2,3
8. Pessimism	5,8
9. Hope	60,8
10. Anxiety	34,4
11. Interest	9,7
12. Fear	13,0
13. Other	1,0
14. Don't know	2,2

**What are your feelings regarding the future of Ukraine (select all that apply)**

	West	Center	South	East
Optimism	25,4	31,6	35,5	35,5
Indifference	0,9	0,4	1,7	1,2
Joy	1,9	3,7	1,7	3,2

Despair	8,6	5,7	13,2	8,5
Confidence	15,3	23,1	22,7	10,4
Confusion	12,0	10,5	10,3	10,4
Satisfaction	1,1	2,9	4,3	1,2
Pessimism	7,1	5,4	3,9	6,0
Hope	59,2	64,6	61,5	54,6
Anxiety	31,3	34,7	46,6	31,0
Interest	9,2	9,0	8,1	12,9
Fear	13,7	13,2	15,9	10,0
Other	1,3	1,1	0,9	0,7
Don't know	2,6	2,4	0,9	2,2

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Optimism	38,3	32,8	28,9	28,6	28,6
Indifference	0,9	0,5	0,8	0,9	1,2
Joy	2,8	2,7	3,8	3,3	2,1
Despair	7,5	6,6	7,6	8,1	9,1
Confidence	20,9	21,9	19,8	16,5	14,9
Confusion	11,5	12,7	8,1	11,4	10,6
Satisfaction	3,7	1,9	1,9	3,0	1,5
Pessimism	5,0	6,1	6,5	4,8	6,2
Hope	59,9	61,3	59,1	59,3	63,0
Anxiety	32,0	28,6	37,0	35,4	37,7
Interest	13,1	10,0	11,4	7,8	7,5
Fear	9,9	12,4	11,6	14,4	15,4
Other	1,2	1,5	0,8	0,9	0,9
Don't know	2,5	1,9	2,7	2,4	1,9

**In your opinion, to what extent does the war currently affect your daily life? (One answer)**

1. Does not affect at all	0,5
2. Does not affect to a large extent	3,8
3. Affects somewhat	33,3
4. Affects significantly	61,3
5. Don't know	1,1

**In your opinion, to what extent does the war currently affect your daily life? (One answer)**

	West	Center	South	East
Does not affect at all	0,7	0,4	0,4	0,7
Does not affect to a large extent	3,4	2,5	2,1	8,2
Affects somewhat	35,8	37,1	34,2	21,3
Affects significantly	59,0	59,1	62,8	68,0
Don't know	1,1	0,9	0,4	1,7

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Does not affect at all	0,6	0,5	0,5	0,0	0,9

Does not affect to a large extent	6,5	3,2	4,3	2,4	3,4
Affects somewhat	37,9	33,3	31,9	31,7	32,6
Affects significantly	54,3	62,1	61,4	64,4	62,4
Don't know	0,6	1,0	1,9	1,5	0,7

**In what way has your life changed in 2023? (One answer)**

1. Life has become significantly better	0,7
2. Life has become somewhat better	3,8
3. Life has not changed much	16,3
4. Life has become somewhat worse	36,3
5. Life has become much worse	39,7
6. Don't know	3,2



**In what way has your life changed in 2023? (One answer)**

	West	Center	South	East
Life has become significantly better	0,9	0,2	0,0	1,7
Life has become somewhat better	4,5	2,7	6,8	3,2
Life has not changed much	12,7	17,9	10,3	21,1
Life has become somewhat worse	38,9	35,4	35,9	34,8
Life has become much worse	40,4	39,5	46,2	35,6
Don't know	2,6	4,2	0,9	3,5

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Life has become significantly better	0,6	0,7	1,4	0,6	0,3
Life has become somewhat better	5,3	3,9	4,3	3,9	2,6
Life has not changed much	21,8	18,4	14,1	12,6	15,4
Life has become somewhat worse	38,0	35,0	37,4	40,5	32,9
Life has become much worse	31,8	38,1	38,8	37,8	46,9
Don't know	2,5	3,9	4,1	4,5	1,9

**Do you believe in Ukraine's victory in the war against the Russian Federation? (One answer)**

1. Yes	63,3
2. Rather yes	24,8
3. Rather no	3,8
4. No	1,6
5. Don't know	6,5

**Do you believe in Ukraine's victory in the war against the Russian Federation? (One answer)**

	West	Center	South	East
Yes	64,1	64,6	54,7	64,5
Rather yes	27,9	24,1	26,9	21,3
Rather no	3,0	3,7	7,7	3,0
No	0,6	1,4	2,1	3,0
Don't know	4,5	6,3	8,5	8,2

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Yes	66,7	66,5	66,4	58,0	60,6
Rather yes	24,6	23,1	21,7	31,2	24,5
Rather no	3,7	2,4	2,7	3,0	5,7
No	0,3	1,5	1,1	2,1	2,6
Don't know	4,7	6,6	8,1	5,7	6,7

**When do you think Ukraine will win? (One answer)**

1. In the next few months	6,2
2. By the summer of next year (Summer 2024)	21,2
3. In 1-2 years	31,1
4. In 3-5 years	15,1
5. Not earlier than in 5 years	4,9
6. Unlikely this will happen in my lifetime	2,4
7. Other	1,0
8. Don't know	18,1

**When do you think Ukraine will win? (One answer)**

	West	Center	South	East
In the next few months	7,3	5,3	7,3	5,7
By the summer of next year (Summer 2024)	20,8	23,0	25,3	15,7
In 1-2 years	36,1	27,2	30,5	33,1
In 3-5 years	17,0	14,0	12,0	16,7
Not earlier than in 5 years	3,0	6,6	3,0	4,7
Unlikely this will happen in my lifetime	0,9	3,1	2,1	3,0
Other	1,3	1,1	2,1	0,2
Don't know	13,5	19,8	17,6	20,9

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
In the next few months	8,4	5,3	6,0	6,6	5,5
By the summer of next year (Summer 2024)	22,7	23,8	19,0	17,8	22,0
In 1-2 years	34,5	33,5	31,3	31,0	27,8
In 3-5 years	12,4	14,1	16,3	17,5	15,3

Not earlier than in 5 years	5,6	4,4	5,2	5,1	4,5
Unlikely this will happen in my lifetime	0,3	1,0	1,9	0,9	5,7
Other	0,6	1,0	1,1	0,9	1,2
Don't know	15,5	17,0	19,3	20,2	18,2

**Which of the following achievements in the war are most important to you? (up to 3 answers)**

1. Release of all prisoners and return of deported Ukrainians	68,9
2. Ukraine's accession to NATO for guaranteed protection from a renewed war	41,8
3. Compensation for all losses caused to the economy and citizens	41,5
4. Liberation of all occupied territories	32,8
5. Punishment of all Russian war criminals	41,7
6. Disintegration of Russia as a threat to Ukraine	26,3
7. Don't know	2,0

**Which of the following achievements in the war are most important to you? (up to 3 answers)**

	West	Center	South	East
Release of all prisoners and return of deported Ukrainians	67,5	71,0	80,3	59,8
Ukraine's accession to NATO for guaranteed protection from a renewed war	39,0	44,1	41,9	40,7
Compensation for all losses caused to the economy and citizens	32,4	46,6	48,3	38,7
Liberation of all occupied territories	34,6	37,6	27,0	23,6
Punishment of all Russian war criminals	42,9	42,2	46,4	36,5
Disintegration of Russia as a threat to Ukraine	40,3	23,3	9,8	23,6
Don't know	0,4	0,8	4,3	5,0

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Release of all prisoners and return of deported Ukrainians	71,0	65,9	70,2	70,0	68,4
Ukraine's accession to NATO for guaranteed protection from a renewed war	42,4	44,5	42,4	42,0	38,9
Compensation for all losses caused to the economy and citizens	41,4	38,3	42,0	39,9	44,3
Liberation of all occupied territories	31,4	34,0	30,3	34,8	33,1
Punishment of all Russian war criminals	42,7	42,7	40,8	40,2	42,0
Disintegration of Russia as a threat to Ukraine	26,4	26,7	25,5	25,2	27,1

Don't know	1,6	1,2	2,4	2,1	2,4
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**Have you personally been involved in the following activities in the last 12 months?**

	Yes	No	No answer
1. Transferred money for the Armed Forces directly to the NBU bank account	45,8	53,8	0,4
2. Transferred money to volunteers, charitable organizations that help the Armed Forces of Ukraine	63,3	36,5	0,2
3. Transferred money, gave food, clothing, or other items to internally displaced persons (IDPs)	51,1	48,6	0,3
4. Helped to manufacture items for the AFU (e.g., weaving nets, repairing vehicles/equipment, 3D printing of spare parts for drones, etc.)	25,8	73,9	0,4
5. Directly engaged in volunteer work for the medical treatment and supply of the Armed Forces of Ukraine	12,8	86,8	0,4
6. Participated in charitable campaigns in support of the Armed Forces, people affected by the war, etc.	22,7	77,0	0,3

**Have you personally been involved in the following activities in the last 12 months?**

	Yes	No	No answer
<b>Transferred money for the Armed Forces directly to the NBU bank account</b>			
<i>West</i>	41,4	58,2	0,4
<i>Center</i>	54,6	45,0	0,4
<i>South</i>	41,0	58,1	0,9
<i>East</i>	36,0	63,5	0,5
<b>Transferred money to volunteers, charitable organizations that help the Armed Forces of Ukraine</b>			
<i>West</i>	77,9	22,1	
<i>Center</i>	63,7	36,2	0,1
<i>South</i>	45,5	53,6	0,9
<i>East</i>	53,2	46,5	0,2
<b>Transferred money, gave food, clothing, or other items to internally displaced persons (IDPs)</b>			
<i>West</i>	51,3	48,7	0,0
<i>Center</i>	53,3	46,3	0,4
<i>South</i>	43,2	56,0	0,9
<i>East</i>	50,5	49,3	0,2
<b>Helped to manufacture items for the AFU (e.g., weaving nets, repairing vehicles/equipment, 3D printing of spare parts for drones, etc.)</b>			
<i>West</i>	31,3	68,7	0,0
<i>Center</i>	26,4	73,2	0,4
<i>South</i>	17,9	81,2	0,9

<i>East</i>	21,6	77,9	0,5
<b>Directly engaged in volunteer work for the medical treatment and supply of the Armed Forces of Ukraine</b>			
<i>West</i>	12,9	87,1	0,0
<i>Center</i>	12,2	87,5	0,2
<i>South</i>	8,1	91,0	0,9
<i>East</i>	16,7	82,6	0,7
<b>Participated in charitable campaigns in support of the Armed Forces, people affected by the war, etc.</b>			
<i>West</i>	23,0	77,0	0,0
<i>Center</i>	22,9	77,0	0,1
<i>South</i>	27,8	71,4	0,9
<i>East</i>	18,9	80,4	0,7

**Have you personally been involved in the following activities in the last 12 months?**

	Yes	No	No answer
<b>Transferred money for the Armed Forces directly to the NBU bank account</b>			
<i>18-29 years old</i>	48,8	50,6	0,6
<i>30-39 years old</i>	54,4	45,4	0,2
<i>40-49 years old</i>	53,2	46,2	0,5
<i>50-59 years old</i>	44,7	55,3	0,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	34,0	65,4	0,7
<b>Transferred money to volunteers, charitable organizations that help the Armed Forces of Ukraine</b>			
<i>18-29 years old</i>	68,5	31,5	0,0
<i>30-39 years old</i>	70,6	29,1	0,2
<i>40-49 years old</i>	70,0	29,7	0,3
<i>50-59 years old</i>	61,6	38,4	0,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	51,8	47,9	0,3
<b>Transferred money, gave food, clothing, or other items to internally displaced persons (IDPs)</b>			
<i>18-29 years old</i>	49,5	50,2	0,3
<i>30-39 years old</i>	53,5	46,0	0,5
<i>40-49 years old</i>	55,4	44,3	0,3
<i>50-59 years old</i>	51,1	48,9	0,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	47,5	52,1	0,3
<b>Helped to manufacture items for the AFU (e.g., weaving nets, repairing vehicles/equipment, 3D printing of spare parts for drones, etc.)</b>			
<i>18-29 years old</i>	27,3	72,4	0,3
<i>30-39 years old</i>	25,5	74,3	0,2
<i>40-49 years old</i>	31,1	68,4	0,5
<i>50-59 years old</i>	25,8	74,2	0,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	21,8	77,7	0,5
<b>Directly engaged in volunteer work for the medical treatment and supply of the Armed Forces of Ukraine</b>			

<i>18-29 years old</i>	14,3	85,7	0,0
<i>30-39 years old</i>	17,7	82,0	0,2
<i>40-49 years old</i>	16,5	83,2	0,3
<i>50-59 years old</i>	10,2	89,8	0,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	7,7	91,4	0,9
<b>Participated in charitable campaigns in support of the Armed Forces, people affected by the war, etc.</b>			
<i>18-29 years old</i>	22,7	76,9	0,3
<i>30-39 years old</i>	27,9	71,8	0,2
<i>40-49 years old</i>	31,1	68,6	0,3
<i>50-59 years old</i>	18,3	81,7	0,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	16,1	83,4	0,5

**What is your attitude towards the following countries?**

	Negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Positive	Don't know
1. Poland	2,2	6,1	22,0	39,4	26,7	3,4
2. Hungary	23,1	22,5	26,7	13,7	7,4	6,7
3. Slovakia	4,2	12,0	38,5	26,5	12,0	6,8
4. Romania	2,2	6,7	38,3	32,7	14,2	5,9
5. Belarus	57,6	20,5	12,4	2,8	1,8	4,9
6. Moldova	2,1	4,9	38,3	34,2	15,3	5,2

**What is your attitude towards the following countries?**

	Negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Positive	Don't know
<b>Poland</b>						
<i>West</i>	1,1	2,4	16,7	42,7	32,8	4,3
<i>Center</i>	1,2	7,8	22,6	41,5	24,5	2,5
<i>South</i>	7,3	6,4	21,0	37,8	25,3	2,1
<i>East</i>	3,0	7,4	28,5	31,8	24,3	5,0
<b>Hungary</b>						
<i>West</i>	23,8	25,5	26,0	9,2	8,2	7,3
<i>Center</i>	25,8	22,2	24,5	16,4	7,2	3,9
<i>South</i>	12,5	19,0	34,1	19,0	6,5	9,1
<i>East</i>	22,4	21,4	27,9	10,9	7,0	10,4
<b>Slovakia</b>						
<i>West</i>	2,8	14,2	32,9	28,4	13,8	7,9
<i>Center</i>	3,5	11,0	42,6	26,7	12,1	4,1
<i>South</i>	5,6	9,8	36,8	28,2	10,7	9,0
<i>East</i>	6,7	12,7	38,2	22,8	10,4	9,2
<b>Romania</b>						
<i>West</i>	1,1	7,3	39,3	31,3	13,7	7,3
<i>Center</i>	1,7	5,4	39,6	34,0	14,7	4,6
<i>South</i>	,9	3,9	35,2	41,6	14,2	4,3
<i>East</i>	5,5	10,2	36,0	26,8	13,9	7,7
<b>Belarus</b>						

<i>West</i>	64,3	21,5	6,5	0,7	0,6	6,4
<i>Center</i>	60,7	20,2	11,2	2,8	0,8	4,2
<i>South</i>	42,3	17,5	24,4	9,4	3,8	2,6
<i>East</i>	51,1	21,8	15,6	1,5	4,5	5,5
<b>Moldova</b>						
<i>West</i>	1,9	8,6	40,1	30,7	12,2	6,6
<i>Center</i>	2,6	3,3	36,0	38,4	16,0	3,7
<i>South</i>	1,3	1,7	35,6	41,2	15,9	4,3
<i>East</i>	2,2	5,4	42,0	25,9	17,3	7,2

	Negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Positive	Don't know
<b>Poland</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	2,5	5,6	18,0	37,6	33,2	3,1
<i>30-39 years old</i>	1,7	6,6	22,1	39,9	27,7	1,9
<i>40-49 years old</i>	2,7	5,4	21,4	40,3	26,5	3,8
<i>50-59 years old</i>	2,1	5,1	23,1	44,4	22,5	2,7
<i>60 years and older</i>	2,2	7,2	24,0	36,8	25,0	4,8
<b>Hungary</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	20,9	26,5	26,8	10,3	9,7	5,9
<i>30-39 years old</i>	22,1	22,8	28,4	14,6	6,3	5,8
<i>40-49 years old</i>	20,8	23,5	26,4	14,6	8,4	6,5
<i>50-59 years old</i>	23,5	24,1	24,4	15,1	8,1	4,8
<i>60 years and older</i>	26,2	18,7	26,9	13,5	5,7	9,1
<b>Slovakia</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	4,3	11,5	37,9	25,2	16,1	5,0
<i>30-39 years old</i>	3,9	10,9	40,8	27,9	11,2	5,3
<i>40-49 years old</i>	2,7	11,9	38,4	27,6	12,4	7,0
<i>50-59 years old</i>	5,7	10,8	37,5	30,0	10,5	5,4
<i>60 years and older</i>	4,5	13,9	37,6	23,7	11,2	9,1
<b>Romania</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	0,9	6,8	40,4	29,8	17,7	4,3
<i>30-39 years old</i>	2,7	6,8	38,8	34,7	12,9	4,1
<i>40-49 years old</i>	1,4	5,9	37,3	32,7	14,3	8,4
<i>50-59 years old</i>	3,9	9,0	34,3	35,5	13,6	3,6
<i>60 years and older</i>	2,2	5,7	39,6	31,2	13,6	7,7
<b>Belarus</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	61,1	21,2	9,0	1,9	1,6	5,3
<i>30-39 years old</i>	58,3	19,4	14,1	2,9	1,2	4,1
<i>40-49 years old</i>	58,6	21,9	10,0	1,9	2,7	4,9
<i>50-59 years old</i>	60,1	20,1	12,6	2,4	2,4	2,4
<i>60 years and older</i>	53,3	20,1	14,6	3,9	1,5	6,5
<b>Moldova</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	2,2	5,3	40,1	31,4	15,5	5,6
<i>30-39 years old</i>	2,7	5,6	41,5	34,7	12,9	2,7
<i>40-49 years old</i>	2,2	4,6	36,6	33,3	16,5	6,8
<i>50-59 years old</i>	2,4	4,8	36,3	38,1	15,3	3,0

<i>60 years and older</i>	1,4	4,5	37,4	33,8	16,0	7,0
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**In your opinion, what is the attitude of the citizens of the following countries towards Ukraine?**

	Negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Positive	Don't know
1. Poland	2,7	10,3	22,6	37,6	13,2	13,5
2. Hungary	17,2	19,8	29,3	12,0	4,7	17,0
3. Slovakia	4,4	10,7	37,0	23,7	7,2	17,0
4. Romania	2,2	6,5	35,9	29,5	9,6	16,4
5. Belarus	40,7	20,5	15,6	5,7	1,6	15,9
6. Moldova	2,4	5,4	33,5	32,6	11,3	14,9

**In your opinion, what is the attitude of the citizens of the following countries towards Ukraine?**

	Negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Positive	Don't know
<b>Poland</b>						
<i>West</i>	1,5	10,1	15,2	47,2	18,5	7,5
<i>Center</i>	1,3	9,2	25,7	35,8	12,0	15,9
<i>South</i>	9,0	8,6	15,9	39,1	10,3	17,2
<i>East</i>	3,7	13,9	30,0	27,8	10,4	14,1
<b>Hungary</b>						
<i>West</i>	16,5	25,3	31,3	7,9	8,2	10,9
<i>Center</i>	18,3	18,5	26,9	14,3	3,7	18,5
<i>South</i>	13,7	18,9	30,5	12,9	4,3	19,7
<i>East</i>	17,7	16,2	31,3	11,9	2,5	20,4
<b>Slovakia</b>						
<i>West</i>	2,2	13,6	38,1	23,4	10,5	12,1
<i>Center</i>	3,4	8,1	39,6	25,0	5,8	18,1
<i>South</i>	8,6	12,0	27,0	24,0	8,2	20,2
<i>East</i>	7,0	11,4	35,6	21,1	5,7	19,2
<b>Romania</b>						
<i>West</i>	0,9	6,7	39,9	29,8	10,1	12,5
<i>Center</i>	2,4	4,8	36,5	30,6	8,1	17,6
<i>South</i>	0,9	1,3	32,9	34,2	14,1	16,7
<i>East</i>	4,5	12,4	30,8	24,1	9,4	18,9
<b>Belarus</b>						
<i>West</i>	51,8	21,4	10,3	4,5	0,9	11,1
<i>Center</i>	38,8	21,3	17,0	4,8	0,6	17,5
<i>South</i>	35,6	10,3	21,5	7,3	3,9	21,5
<i>East</i>	33,0	23,3	16,1	8,4	3,2	15,9
<b>Moldova</b>						
<i>West</i>	1,9	8,8	37,6	29,2	10,9	11,6
<i>Center</i>	2,6	3,7	31,7	36,5	10,0	15,5
<i>South</i>	2,1	2,1	20,5	42,3	17,1	15,8
<i>East</i>	2,7	6,5	39,0	23,1	11,7	17,1



	Negative	Somewhat negative	Neutral	Somewhat positive	Positive	Don't know
<b>Poland</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	2,5	9,0	19,3	39,9	16,8	12,5
<i>30-39 years old</i>	1,9	10,5	24,6	41,4	12,2	9,5
<i>40-49 years old</i>	3,5	10,3	22,2	35,7	14,1	14,3
<i>50-59 years old</i>	3,0	9,0	22,2	39,5	11,1	15,3
<i>60 years and older</i>	2,7	11,8	23,7	33,8	12,7	15,3
<b>Hungary</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	18,1	19,6	28,0	13,1	5,0	16,2
<i>30-39 years old</i>	17,5	18,7	31,6	14,1	4,1	13,9
<i>40-49 years old</i>	16,8	18,2	32,0	11,1	5,4	16,5
<i>50-59 years old</i>	17,9	20,9	26,6	13,4	5,1	16,1
<i>60 years and older</i>	16,1	21,1	28,3	9,6	4,3	20,6
<b>Slovakia</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	5,0	12,1	35,2	23,7	9,0	15,0
<i>30-39 years old</i>	3,6	11,4	41,6	23,8	6,6	12,9
<i>40-49 years old</i>	4,6	8,6	39,7	21,4	8,4	17,3
<i>50-59 years old</i>	4,5	10,8	35,7	26,7	5,7	16,5
<i>60 years and older</i>	4,5	10,6	33,6	23,5	6,8	21,1
<b>Romania</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	1,6	5,3	40,7	27,0	11,2	14,3
<i>30-39 years old</i>	3,4	5,8	37,4	30,6	9,2	13,6
<i>40-49 years old</i>	1,6	6,2	37,0	29,5	9,2	16,5
<i>50-59 years old</i>	2,1	7,8	31,3	31,6	11,1	16,0
<i>60 years and older</i>	2,1	7,0	33,8	28,8	8,4	19,9
<b>Belarus</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	43,9	20,2	15,9	4,4	0,9	14,6
<i>30-39 years old</i>	42,6	19,7	15,3	8,5	0,2	13,6
<i>40-49 years old</i>	41,9	21,1	15,4	2,4	1,4	17,8
<i>50-59 years old</i>	42,3	20,1	16,5	4,8	3,0	13,2
<i>60 years and older</i>	35,8	21,1	15,3	6,9	2,2	18,7
<b>Moldova</b>						
<i>18-29 years old</i>	2,8	5,9	34,5	29,8	12,4	14,6
<i>30-39 years old</i>	3,2	5,8	37,4	33,0	10,9	9,7
<i>40-49 years old</i>	1,6	4,1	37,0	31,6	10,8	14,9
<i>50-59 years old</i>	2,4	5,1	30,1	35,2	12,3	14,8
<i>60 years and older</i>	2,2	5,8	29,8	32,7	10,8	18,7

**In your opinion, who is the aggressor in the war in the Middle East? (One answer)**

1. The State of Israel	5,5
2. HAMAS	65,6
3. The other party	6,3
4. Don't know	22,7

**In your opinion, who is the aggressor in the war in the Middle East? (One answer)**

	West	Center	South	East
The State of Israel	7,5	5,0	1,7	6,0
HAMAS	72,3	69,2	62,0	51,4
The other party	5,4	4,5	6,0	11,2
Don't know	14,8	21,3	30,3	31,5

As the other party was mentioned:

	West	Center	South	East
Russia	5,2	3,5	4,7	8,9
Iran	0,0	0,2	0,0	1,0
USA	0,2	0,1	0,9	0,5
Both Israel and HAMAS	0,0	0,4	0,4	0,7
Muslim countries	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0

**In your opinion, who is the aggressor in the war in the Middle East? (One answer)**

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
The State of Israel	4,7	6,3	5,9	6,3	4,6
HAMAS	64,2	65,5	66,8	70,0	63,2
The other party	4,4	6,6	6,5	6,3	7,0
Don't know	26,8	21,7	20,8	17,4	25,2

As the other party was mentioned:

	18-29 years old	30-39 years old	40-49 years old	50-59 years old	60 years and older
Russia	3,7	5,6	5,7	5,4	5,3
Iran	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3
USA	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,0	0,7
Both Israel and HAMAS	0,3	0,5	0,0	0,3	0,5
Muslim countries	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,6	0,0